1 Lois de laplace

$$\Delta U = \delta W + \delta Q$$

$$= \delta W \qquad \qquad \text{par adiabaticit\'e}$$

$$= -P \, \mathrm{d} V \qquad \qquad \text{par r\'eversibilit\'e}$$

$$\iff C_V \, \mathrm{d} T = -P \, \mathrm{d} V \qquad \qquad \text{par caract\`ere parfait du gaz}$$

$$\iff \frac{nR}{\gamma - 1} \, \mathrm{d} T = -\left(\frac{nRT}{V}\right) \, \mathrm{d} V \qquad \qquad \text{par caract\`ere parfait}$$

$$\iff \frac{\mathrm{d} T}{T} \frac{nR}{\gamma - 1} = \frac{\mathrm{d} V}{V} (-nR)$$

$$\iff \frac{\mathrm{d} T}{T} = -(\gamma - 1) \frac{\mathrm{d} V}{V}$$

$$\iff \ln T = -\ln(V^{\gamma - 1}) + \text{const} \qquad \qquad \text{par int\'egration}$$

$$\iff TV^{\gamma - 1} = \text{const}$$

$$\iff PV^{\gamma - 1} = \text{const}$$