

EXERCISE DIMIN

$1/\mathbb{R}$ Un sev F de \mathbb{R} est de $\dim F \leq 1$
 ie $\dim F \in \{0, 1\}$

$$\begin{cases} \dim F = 0 \Leftrightarrow F = \{0\} \\ \dim F = 1 \Leftrightarrow F = \mathbb{R} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \text{sevs de } \mathbb{R} = \{\{0\}, \mathbb{R}\}$$

$1/\mathbb{R}^2$ soit F sev \mathbb{R}^2

$$\dim \text{ sev} \in \llbracket 0, 2 \rrbracket$$

$$\begin{cases} \dim F = 0 \Leftrightarrow F = \{0\} \\ \dim F = 1 \Leftrightarrow F = \text{droites de } \mathbb{R}^2 \\ \dim F = 2 \Leftrightarrow F = \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{sevs de } \mathbb{R}^2 = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \cup \text{droites}_{\mathbb{R}^2} \cup \{ \mathbb{R}^2 \}$$

$1/\mathbb{R}^3$ Idem:

$$\text{sevs de } \mathbb{R}^3 = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \cup \text{droites} \cup \text{plans} \cup \{ \mathbb{R}^3 \}$$

$1/\mathbb{R}^4$ Idem:

$$\text{sevs de } \mathbb{R}^4 = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \cup \text{droites} \cup \text{plans} \cup \text{hyperplans} \cup \{ \mathbb{R}^4 \}$$