

<h1>Formation web</h1>

<h2>Partie 3: JS & TS</h2>

La syntaxe de base

if, else, for, let, const, ...

learnxinyminutes.com/docs/javascript/

La syntaxe de base

C'est comme Python mais avec plus de symboles inutiles

JavaScript

```
if (condition) {  
    actions  
} else if (condition) {  
    actions  
} else {  
    actions  
}
```

Python

```
if condition:  
    actions  
elif condition:  
    actions  
else:  
    actions
```

La syntaxe de base

C'est comme Python mais avec plus de symboles inutiles

JavaScript

```
for (const a of truc) {  
    actions  
}
```

```
while (condition) {  
    actions  
}
```

Python

```
for a in truc:  
    actions
```

```
while condition:  
    actions
```

La syntaxe de base

C'est comme Python mais avec plus de symboles inutiles

JavaScript

```
let a = expression;  
const a = expression;
```

```
a = expression;
```

Python

```
a = expression  
n'existe pas
```

```
a = expression
```

La syntaxe de base

C'est comme Python mais avec plus de symboles inutiles

Python

```
if a == 8:  
    actions
```

La syntaxe de base

wtf javascript????

JavaScript

```
if (a === 8) {  
    actions  
}
```

wtf????????

wtf????

```
> []==0
```

```
< true
```



L'interpolation

`Bienvenue à la forma web n°`${formaNum}``

L'interpolation

Construire des chaînes de caractères facilement

`Salut, \${prénom}, tfk?`

L'interpolation

Construire des chaînes de caractères facilement

`Salut, \${prénom}, tfk?`

L'interpolation

Construire des chaînes de caractères facilement

`Salut, **#{prénom}**, tfk?`

L'interpolation

Construire des chaînes de caractères facilement

`Salut, **\${prénom}**, tfk?`

L'interpolation

Construire des chaînes de caractères facilement

`Salut, **\${prénom}**, tfk?`

L'interpolation

Construire des chaînes de caractères facilement

`Salut, $\{4 + 4\}$, tfk?`

Les objets

```
{ c: "la base", vraiment: true }
```


Le JSON

C'est du JavaScript!

```
{
  "id": "u:n7xhkqrupqcil7kk",
  "uid": "malont",
  "createdAt": "2012-09-18T18:17:55.000Z",
  "schoolServer": "inp",
  "schoolUid": "tmalon",
  "schoolEmail": "thierry.malon@toulouse-inp.fr",
  "email": "thierry.malon@toulouse-inp.fr",
  "otherEmails": [ " " ],
  "firstName": "Thierry",
  "lastName": "Malon",
  "majorId": "major:cmbikin5prphui4m",
  "minorId": null,
  "graduationYear": 2015,
  "apprentice": false,
  "address": " ",
  "birthday": "1995-04-19T00:00:00.000Z",
  "description": "",
  "nickname": "",
  "phone": " ",
  "pictureFile": "users/malont.png",
  "godparentId": "u:jjuwlaieenejlp0t",
  "cededImageRightsToTVn7": true,
  "enabledNotificationChannels": [ "Articles", "Shotguns", "Permissions",
"GroupBoard", "GodparentRequests", "Comments", "Other" ],
  "admin": false,
  "canEditUsers": false,
  "canEditGroups": false,
  "canAccessDocuments": true
}
```


Les objets

Pour stocker des trucs

```
const meilleurProf = { ... }
```

Les objets

Pour stocker des trucs

```
const meilleurProf = { ... }  
const enseiht = { }
```

Les objets

Pour stocker des trucs

```
const meilleurProf = { ... }  
const enseiht = {  
  profs: [ ... ],  
}
```

Les objets

Pour stocker des trucs

```
const meilleurProf = { ... }  
const enseiht = {  
  profs: [ ... ],  
  meilleurProf:  
}
```

Les objets

Pour stocker des trucs

```
const meilleurProf = { ... }  
const enseiht = {  
  profs: [ ... ],  
  meilleurProf: meilleurProf  
}
```


Les objets

Pour stocker des trucs

```
const meilleurProf = { ... }  
const enseiht = {  
  profs: [ ... ],  
  meilleurProf: meilleurProf  
}
```

Les objets

Pour stocker des trucs

```
const meilleurProf = { ... }  
const enseiht = {  
  profs: [ ... ],  
  meilleurProf  
}
```

Les objets

Pour stocker des trucs

```
const meilleurProf = { ... }  
const enseiht = {  
  profs: [ ... ],  
  meilleurProf: meilleurProf  
}
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const data = n7data()  
const meilleurProf = data.meilleurProf
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const data = n7data()  
// { profs: [ ... ], meilleurProf: { ... } }  
const meilleurProf = data.meilleurProf
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const { meilleurProf } = n7data()  
// { profs: [ ... ], meilleurProf: { ... } }  
const meilleurProf = data.meilleurProf
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const { meilleurProf } = n7data()
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"
```


La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"  
téléphone.split(" ")  
// ["+33", "01", "23", "45", "67", "89"]
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"  
const parties = téléphone.split(" ")
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"  
const parties = téléphone.split(" ")  
const préfixe = parties[0]
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"  
const parties = téléphone.split(" ")  
const préfixe = parties[0]  
const reste = [  
  parties[1],  
]
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"  
const parties = téléphone.split(" ")  
const préfixe = parties[0]  
const reste = [  
    parties[1],  
    parties[2],  
]
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"  
const parties = téléphone.split(" ")  
const préfixe = parties[0]  
const reste = [  
    parties[1],  
    parties[2],  
    parties[3],  
    parties[4],  
    parties[5]  
]
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"  
const parties = téléphone.split(" ")  
const préfixe = parties[0]  
const reste = [  
    parties[1],  
    parties[2],  
    parties[3],  
    parties[4],  
    parties[5]  
]
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"  
const [ préfixe, ] = téléphone.split(" ")  
      [ "+33", "01", "23", "45", "67", "89" ]  
const reste = [  
  parties[1],  
  parties[2],  
  parties[3],  
  parties[4],  
  parties[5]  
]
```


La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"  
const [ préfixe, ...reste ] = téléphone.split(" ")  
    [ "+33", "01", "23", "45", "67", "89" ]
```

La déstructuration

~~De la société~~

```
const téléphone = "+33 01 23 45 67 89"  
const [ préfixe, ...reste ] = téléphone.split(" ")
```

?.

Optional chaining

?

Optional chaining

```
{  
  id: 'u:n7xhkqrupqcil7kk',  
  uid: 'malont',  
  email: 'thierry.malon@toulouse-inp.fr',  
  firstName: 'Thierry',  
  lastName: 'Malon',  
  major: { name: 'SN' },  
  graduationYear: 2015,  
  apprentice: false,  
  birthday: '1993-04-19T00:00:00.000Z',  
}
```

?

Optional chaining

```
'  
,  
boulouse-inp.fr',
```

```
let { firstName, major } = eleve  
print(`${firstName} est à l'${major.name.school}`)
```

```
0:00:00.000Z',
```

?

Optional chaining

```
{  
  id: 'u:n7xhkqrupqcil7kk',  
  uid: 'malont',  
  email: 'thierry.malon@toulouse-inp.fr',  
  firstName: 'Thierry',  
  lastName: 'Malon',  
  major: { name: 'SN', school: { name: 'ENSEEIH7' } },  
  graduationYear: 2015,  
  apprentice: false,  
  birthday: '1993-04-19T00:00:00.000Z',  
}
```

?

Optional chaining

```
{  
  id: 'u:n7xhkqrupqcil7kk',  
  uid: 'malont',  
  email: 'thierry.malon@toulouse-inp.fr',  
  firstName: 'Thierry',  
  lastName: 'Malon',  
  major: null,  
  graduationYear: 2015,  
  apprentice: false,  
  birthday: '1993-04-19T00:00:00.000Z',  
}
```

?

Optional chaining

```
,  
boulouse-inp.fr',
```

```
let { firstName, major } = eleve  
print(`${firstName} est à l' ${null.school.name}`)
```

```
0:00:00.000Z',
```


?.

Optional chaining

,
boulouse-inp.fr',

```
let { firstName, major } = eleve  
print(`${firstName} est à l' ${null.school.name}`)
```

0:00:00.000Z',

**Uncaught TypeError: Cannot read properties of null
(reading 'school')**

?.

Optional chaining

```
,  
boulouse-inp.fr',
```

```
let { firstName, major } = eleve  
print(`${firstName} est à l' `${null}.school.name``)`
```

```
0:00:00.000Z',
```

Uncaught TypeError:
Cannot read properties of
null (reading 'school')

?.

Optional chaining

```
,  
boulouse-inp.fr',
```

```
let { firstName, major } = eleve  
print(`${firstName} est à l' ${major.school.name}`)
```

```
0:00:00.000Z',
```

?.

Optional chaining

```
,  
boulouse-inp.fr',
```

```
let { firstName, major } = eleve  
print(`${firstName} est à l' ${major?.school.name}`)
```

```
0:00:00.000Z',
```

?

Optional chaining

```
let { firstName, major } = eleve  
print(`${firstName} est à l' ${...?.school.name}`)
```

“n7”

?

Optional chaining

```
let { firstName, major } = eleve  
print(`${firstName} est à l' ${null?.school.name}`)
```

undefined

?.

Optional chaining

Ewen est à l'**n7**

?.

Optional chaining

Lionel est à l'**undefined**

Guilhem: Malaisant, je fais une issue

??

Nullish coalescing operator

??

Nullish coalescing operator

truc qui peut être undefined ou null ?? valeur par défaut

??

Nullish coalescing operator

```
major?.school.name ?? 'a retraite'
```

??

Nullish coalescing operator

```
major?.school.name ?? 'à retraite'
```

```
Lionel est à l'à retraite
```

Un petit résumé

Des trucs chelous en JavaScript

```
{ truc }
```

```
{ truc: truc }
```

```
let { a, ...reste } = b
```

```
let a = b.a  
let reste = b mais sans a
```

```
let [ a, b, ...c ] = d
```

```
let a = d[0]  
let b = d[1]  
let c = d mais sans les 2 premiers éléments
```

```
a = b?.c.d
```

```
if (b) { a = b.c.d } else { a = undefined }
```

```
a = b ?? c
```

```
if (b) { a = b } else { a = c }
```

```
a === b
```

```
a == b, mais fais pas de conversions cheloues stp
```

```
`salut, ${a}.`
```

```
"salut, " + a.toString() + "."
```

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let a = b.a  
let reste = b mais sans a
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let [ a, b, ...c ] = d
```

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let a = d[0]  
let b = d[1]  
let c = d mais sans les 2 premiers éléments
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a = b?.c.d
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if (b) { a = b.c.d } else { a = undefined }
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Un petit résumé

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if (b) { a = b.c.d } else { a = undefined }
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if (b) { a = b.c.d } else { a = undefined }
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```
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```
let a = b.a  
let reste = b mais sans a
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```
let [ a, b, ...c ] = d
```

```
let a = d[0]  
let b = d[1]  
let c = d mais sans les 2 premiers éléments
```

```
a = b?.c.d
```

```
if (b) { a = b.c.d } else { a = undefined }
```

```
a = b ?? c
```

```
if (b) { a = b } else { a = c }
```

```
a === b
```

```
a == b, mais fais pas de conversions cheloues stp
```

```
`salut, ${b}.`
```

```
"salut, " + b.toString() + "."
```

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
<balise attribut="valeur">contenu... </balise>
```

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
<balise attribut="valeur">contenu ... </balise>
```

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
<balise attribut="valeur">contenu... </balise>
```


Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
<balise attribut="valeur">contenu... </balise>
```

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

`<balise attribut="valeur">contenu ... </balise>`

`élément.getAttribute("attribut")`

`élément.setAttribute("attribut", "nouvelle valeur")`

`élément.removeAttribute("attribut")`

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
<balise attribut="valeur">contenu... </balise>
```

`élément.innerHTML`

`élément.innerText`

`élément.innerHTML = "..."`

"/valeur">**contenu ...** </balise>

élément.innerHTML

élément.innerHTML

élément.innerHTML = "..."

... valeur" >contenu ... </balise>

élément.innerHTML
élément.innerText
élément.innerHTML = "..."

???

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
<balise attribut="valeur">  
    contenu ...  
</balise>
```

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
<balise id="unTrucUnique" attribut="valeur">  
    contenu ...  
</balise>
```

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
<balise id="unTrucUnique" attribut="valeur">  
  contenu ...  
</balise>
```

```
const élément = document.getElementById("unTrucUnique")
```


Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
<h1 class="title" attribut="valeur">  
    contenu ...  
</h1>
```

```
const élément = document.querySelector("h1.title")
```

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
<h1 class="title" attribut="valeur">  
    contenu ...  
</h1>
```

```
<h1 class="title secondary" attribut="valeur">  
    contenu ...  
</h1>
```

```
const éléments = document.querySelectorAll("h1.title")
```

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

aleur">

attribut="valeur">

querySelectorAll("h1.title")

```
[  
  <h1 class="title">...</h1>,  
  <h1 class="title secondary">...</h1>  
]
```

Le DOM

Manipuler son HTML

```
const éléments = [  
  <h1 class="title">... </h1>,  
  <h1 class="title secondary">... </h1>  
]
```

(si mais c'est du JSX et pas le temps)

.addEventListener

Réagir à des trucs

.addEventListener

Réagir à des trucs

```
<button>Sommaire</button>
```

```
<ul class="hidden">  
  <li>Partie I</li>  
  <li>Partie II</li>  
  <li>Partie III</li>  
</ul>
```

.addEventListener

Réagir à des trucs

```
<button id="toggle-toc">Sommaire</button>
```

```
<ul class="hidden" id="toc">  
  <li>Partie I</li>  
  <li>Partie II</li>  
  <li>Partie III</li>  
</ul>
```

.addEventListener

Réagir à des trucs

```
<button id="toc-toggle">Sommaire</button>
```

```
<ul class="hidden" id="toc">  
  <li>Partie I</li>  
  <li>Partie II</li>  
  <li>Partie III</li>  
</ul>
```

```
const tocToggle = document.getElementById("toc-toggle")
```


.addEventListener

Réagir à des trucs

```
<button id="toc-toggle">Sommaire</button>
```

```
<ul class="hidden" id="toc">  
  <li>Partie I</li>  
  <li>Partie II</li>  
  <li>Partie III</li>  
</ul>
```

```
const tocToggle = document.getElementById("toc-toggle")  
const toc = document.getElementById("toc")
```

.addEventListener

Réagir à des trucs

```
const tocToggle = document.getElementById("toc-toggle")
const toc = document.getElementById("toc")
```

```
tocToggle.addEventListener("click", () => {
  toc.setAttribute("class", "hidden")
})
```

.addEventListener

Réagir à des trucs

```
const tocToggle = document.getElementById("toc-toggle")
const toc = document.getElementById("toc")
```

```
tocToggle.addEventListener("click", () => {
  toc.setAttribute("class", "hidden")
})
```

Les callbacks

Ouais, j'te *rappelle* quand j'ai fini avec ça

Les callbacks

Ouais, j'te rappelle quand j'ai fini avec ça

```
truc.addListener("événement", action)
```

Les callbacks

Ouais, j'te rappelle quand j'ai fini avec ça

```
truc.addEventListener("évènement", action)
```



une fonction !

Les callbacks

Ouais, j'te rappelle quand j'ai fini avec ça

```
function action() {  
    console.log("bonjour :)")  
}
```

```
truc.addEventListener("évènement", action)
```

Les callbacks

Ouais, j'te rappelle quand j'ai fini avec ça

```
function action() {  
    console.log("bonjour :)")  
}
```

```
truc.addEventListener("évènement", () => {  
    console.log("bonjour :)")  
})
```


Les callbacks

Ouais, j'te rappelle quand j'ai fini avec ça

```
function action() {  
    console.log("bonjour :)")  
}
```

```
truc.addEventListener("évènement", () => {  
    console.log("bonjour :)")  
})
```

De la pratique

Eh bah putain, c'est pas trop tôt

→ net7.dev/formaweb-3-dom

<https://codepen.io/pen/oNmBoKg>

Typescript

Préciser explicitement les types de nos variables

```
failbowl:~(master!?) $ jsc
```

```
> [] + []
```

```
> [] + {}
```

```
[object Object]
```

```
> {} + []
```

```
0
```

```
> {} + {}
```

```
NaN
```

```
> █
```

```
failbowl:~(master!?) $ jsc
```

```
> [] + []
```



liste + liste = chaîne de caractères

```
> [] + {}
```

```
[object Object]
```

```
> {} + []
```

```
0
```

```
> {} + {}
```

```
NaN
```

```
> █
```

```
failbowl:~(master!?) $ jsc
```

```
> [] + []
```



liste + liste = chaîne de caractères

```
> [] + {}
```

```
[object Object]
```



liste + objet = objet

```
> {} + []
```

```
0
```

```
> {} + {}
```

```
NaN
```

```
> █
```

```
failbowl:~(master!?) $ jsc
```

```
> [] + []
```



liste + liste = chaîne de caractères

```
> [] + {}
```

```
[object Object]
```



liste + objet = objet

```
> {} + []
```

```
0
```



objet + liste = zéro ???

```
> {} + {}
```

```
NaN
```

```
> █
```

```
failbowl:~(master!?) $ jsc
```

```
> [] + []
```



liste + liste = chaîne de caractères

```
> [] + {}
```

```
[object Object]
```



liste + objet = objet

```
> {} + []
```

```
0
```



objet + liste = zéro ???

```
> {} + {}
```

```
NaN
```



objet + objet = NaN (Not a Number) ???

```
> █
```




Console

What's New



top



Filter

> 2 + 2

< 4

> "2" + "2"

< "22"

> 2 + 2 - 2

< 2

> "2" + "2" - "2"

< 20



TypeScript

Ajouter des types

```
function decodeApogeeCode(code) {
  const pattern = /N([56789])(EE|AE|EK|AN|EN|EAN|EM)(\d+)([A-Z])?/;
  const match = pattern.exec(code);
  if (!match) {
    return undefined;
  }
  const [, semester, major, unitNumber, subjectLetter] = match;
  if (!semester || !major || !unitNumber) {
    return undefined;
  }

  return {
    semester: parseInt(semester), major, subjectLetter,
    unitNumber: parseInt(unitNumber)
  }
}
```

Typescript

Ajouter des types

```
function decodeApogeeCode(code: string): ApogeeCode | undefined {
  const pattern = /N([56789])(EE|AE|EK|AN|EN|EAN|EM)(\d+)([A-Z])?/;
  const match = pattern.exec(code);
  if (!match) {
    return undefined;
  }
  const [_ , semester, major, unitNumber, subjectLetter] = match;
  if (!semester || !major || !unitNumber) {
    return undefined;
  }

  return {
    semester: parseInt(semester), major, subjectLetter,
    unitNumber: parseInt(unitNumber)
  }
}

type ApogeeCode = {
  semester: number; major: string; unitNumber: number; subjectLetter: string;
}
```

TypeScript

Ajouter des types

```
function decodeApogeeCode(code: string): ApogeeCode | undefined {
    const pattern = /N([56789])(EE|AE|EK|AN|EN|EAN|EM)(\d+)([A-Z])?/;
    const match = pattern.exec(code);
    if (!match) {
        return undefined;
    }
    const [_ , semester, major, unitNumber, subjectLetter] = match;
    if (!semester || !major || !unitNumber) {
        return undefined;
    }

    return {
        semester: parseInt(semester), major, subjectLetter,
        unitNumber: parseInt(unitNumber)
    }
}

type ApogeeCode = {
    semester: number; major: string; unitNumber: number; subjectLetter: string;
}
```

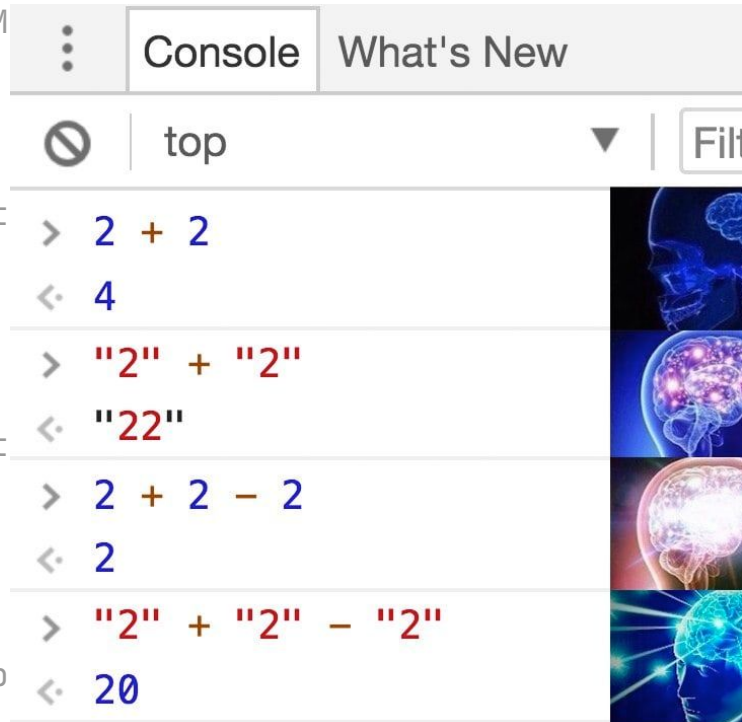
Typescript

Ajouter des types

```
function decodeApogeeCode(code: string): ApogeeCode | undefined {
  const pattern = /N([56789])(EE|AE|EK|AN|EN|EAN|EM
  const match = pattern.exec(code);
  if (!match) {
    return undefined;
  }
  const [_ , semester, major, unitNumber, subjectLet
  if (!semester || !major || !unitNumber) {
    return undefined;
  }

  return {
    semester: parseInt(semester), major, subject
    unitNumber: parseInt(number)
  }
}

type ApogeeCode = {
  semester: number; major: string; unitNumber: numb
}
```



The screenshot shows a console window with the following content:

- Console tab selected, "What's New" also visible.
- Search filter: "top".
- Execution log:
 - > 2 + 2
 - < 4
 - > "2" + "2"
 - < "22"
 - > 2 + 2 - 2
 - < 2
 - > "2" + "2" - "2"
 - < 20
- On the right side of the console, there is a vertical strip of four images showing a human brain with glowing neural connections.

TypeScript

Ajouter des types

```
function decodeApogeeCode(code: string): ApogeeCode | undefined {  
    const pattern = /N([56789])(EE|AE|EK|AN|EN|EAN|EM)(\d+)([A-Z])?/;  
    const match = pattern.exec(code. |
```

toLowerCase

replace

split

indexOf

length

Symbol

at

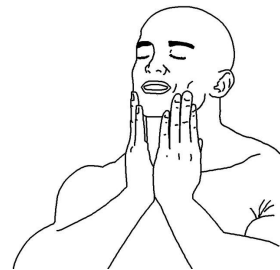
charAt

charCodeAt

codePointAt

concat

```
type ApogeeCode = {  
    semester: number; major: string; unitNumber: number; subjectLetter: string;  
}
```



Petit inventaire de types

Les plus utiles

Petit inventaire de types

Les plus utiles

string, number, bool, null,
undefined

"gjroger", 89283, true, null, undefined

Petit inventaire de types

Les plus utiles

string, number, bool, null,
undefined

string[] ou Array<string>

"gjroger", 89283, true, null, undefined

["coubeh", "feur"]

Petit inventaire de types

Les plus utiles

string, number, bool, null,
undefined

string[] ou Array<string>

Record<string, number>

"gjroger", 89283, true, null, undefined

["coubeh", "feur"]

{ ❤️: 4, 😄: 67 }

Petit inventaire de types

Les plus utiles

```
string, number, bool, null,  
undefined
```

```
string[] ou Array<string>
```

```
Record<string, number>
```

```
{ quoi: string; }
```

```
"gjroger", 89283, true, null, undefined
```

```
[ "coubeh", "feur" ]
```

```
{ ❤️: 4, 😂: 67 }
```

```
{ quoi: "feur" }
```

Petit inventaire de types

Les plus utiles

```
string, number, bool, null,  
undefined
```

```
string[] ou Array<string>
```

```
Record<string, number>
```

```
{ quoi: string; }
```

```
(user: User, event: Event) ⇒ bool
```

```
"gjrger", 89283, true, null, undefined
```

```
[ "coubeh", "feur" ]
```

```
{ ❤️: 4, 😄: 67 }
```

```
{ quoi: "feur" }
```

```
(u, e) ⇒ e.managers.some(  
  m ⇒ m.uid ≡ u.uid  
)
```

Petit inventaire de types

Les plus utiles

```
string, number, bool, null,  
undefined
```

```
"gjrger", 89283, true, null, undefined
```

```
string[] ou Array<string>
```

```
[ "coubeh", "feur" ]
```

```
Record<string, number>
```

```
{ ❤️: 4, 😄: 67 }
```

```
{ quoi: string; }
```

```
{ quoi: "feur" }
```

```
(user: User, event: Event) ⇒ bool
```

```
(u, e) ⇒ e.managers.some(  
  m ⇒ m.uid ≡ u.uid  
)
```

```
{ quoi: string } & { hein: string }
```

```
{ quoi: "feur", hein: "apagnan" }
```

Petit inventaire de types

Les plus utiles

```
string, number, bool, null,  
undefined
```

```
"gjrger", 89283, true, null, undefined
```

```
string[] ou Array<string>
```

```
[ "coubeh", "feur" ]
```

```
Record<string, number>
```

```
{ ❤️: 4, 😄: 67 }
```

```
{ quoi: string; }
```

```
{ quoi: "feur" }
```

```
(user: User, event: Event) ⇒ bool
```

```
(u, e) ⇒ e.managers.some(  
  m ⇒ m.uid ≡ u.uid  
)
```

```
{ quoi: string } & { hein: string }
```

```
{ quoi: "feur", hein: "apagnan" }
```

```
{ quoi: string } | { hein: string }
```

```
{ quoi: "feur" } ou { hein: "apagnan" }
```

Les génériques

Le médicament pas cher

Les génériques

Le médicament pas cher

```
function sort(array) {  
  const out = [...array]  
  out.sort()  
  return out  
}
```


Les génériques

Le médicament pas cher

```
function sort(array: number[]): number[] {  
    const out = [...array]  
    out.sort()  
    return out  
}
```

Les génériques

Le médicament pas cher

```
function sort(array: number[]): number[] {  
    const out = [...array]  
    out.sort()  
    return out  
}
```

```
sort(["a", "b", "c"])
```

TypeScript Error: Mega cringe

Les génériques

Le médicament pas cher

```
function sort(array: ce que tu veux[]): la même[] {  
    const out = [...array]  
    out.sort()  
    return out  
}
```

Les génériques

Le médicament pas cher

```
function sort(array: V[]): V[] {  
    const out = [...array]  
    out.sort()  
    return out  
}
```

Les génériques

Le médicament pas cher

```
function sort<V>(array: V[]): V[] {  
    const out = [...array]  
    out.sort()  
    return out  
}
```

Les génériques

Le médicament pas cher

```
type Array<T> = T[]
```

Les enums

Pour quand on a plusieurs valeurs particulières

Les enums

Un ensemble de différentes valeurs possibles

```
type Registration = {  
    ticket: Ticket,  
    state: payée ou pas payée ou annulée ou opposée  
}
```


Les enums

Un ensemble de différentes valeurs possibles

```
type Registration = {  
    ticket: Ticket,  
    state: "paid" | "unpaid" | "cancelled" |  
    "opposed"  
}
```

Les enums

Un ensemble de différentes valeurs possibles

```
type Registration = {  
    ticket: Ticket,  
    state: RegistrationState  
}
```

```
enum RegistrationState {  
    Unpaid, Paid, Cancelled, Opposed  
}
```

Des ressources



developer.mozilla.org



typescriptlang.org

Merci!

À la prochaine pour faire du  **Svelte**